

# E93-018 Analysis Status Report

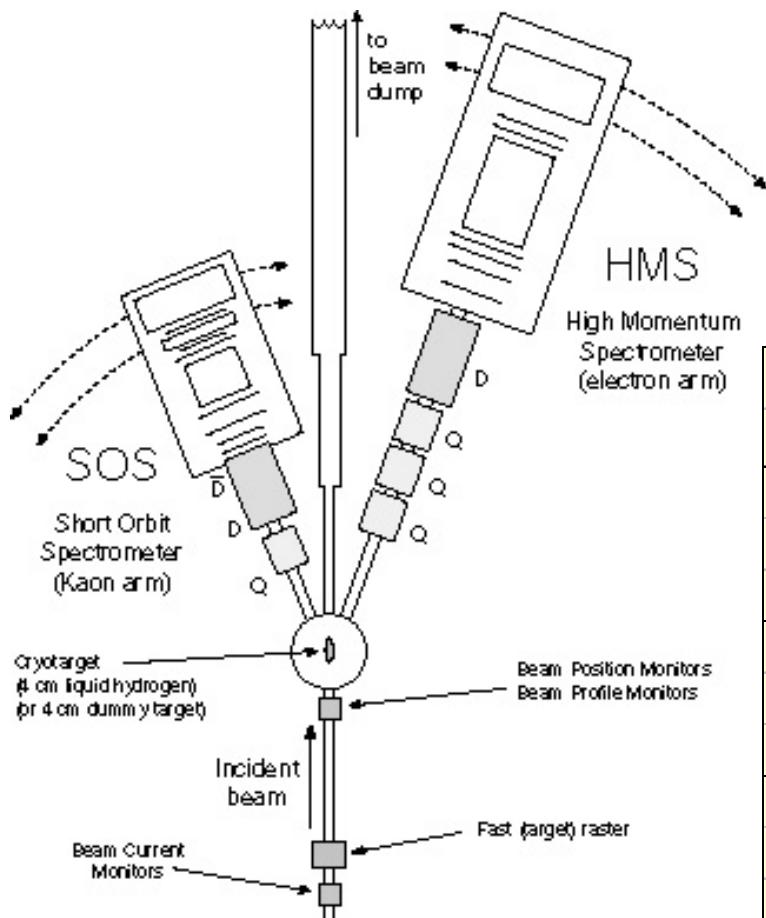
Physics Goals: L/T separation of cross section  
 $\Sigma/\Lambda$  channels in separated cross sections  
 $t$ -dependence and Kaon form factor extraction

$\Lambda$  results published in G. Niculescu *et al.*, PRL 81 (1998) 1805.

$\Sigma/\Lambda$  analysis: R. Mohring, U Md Ph.D. Thesis (1999).  
PRC draft nearly ready for submission.

Analyses do not agree on  $\Lambda$  cross sections. Primary difference is in method to determine experimental acceptance.

# E93-018 Layout and Kinematics

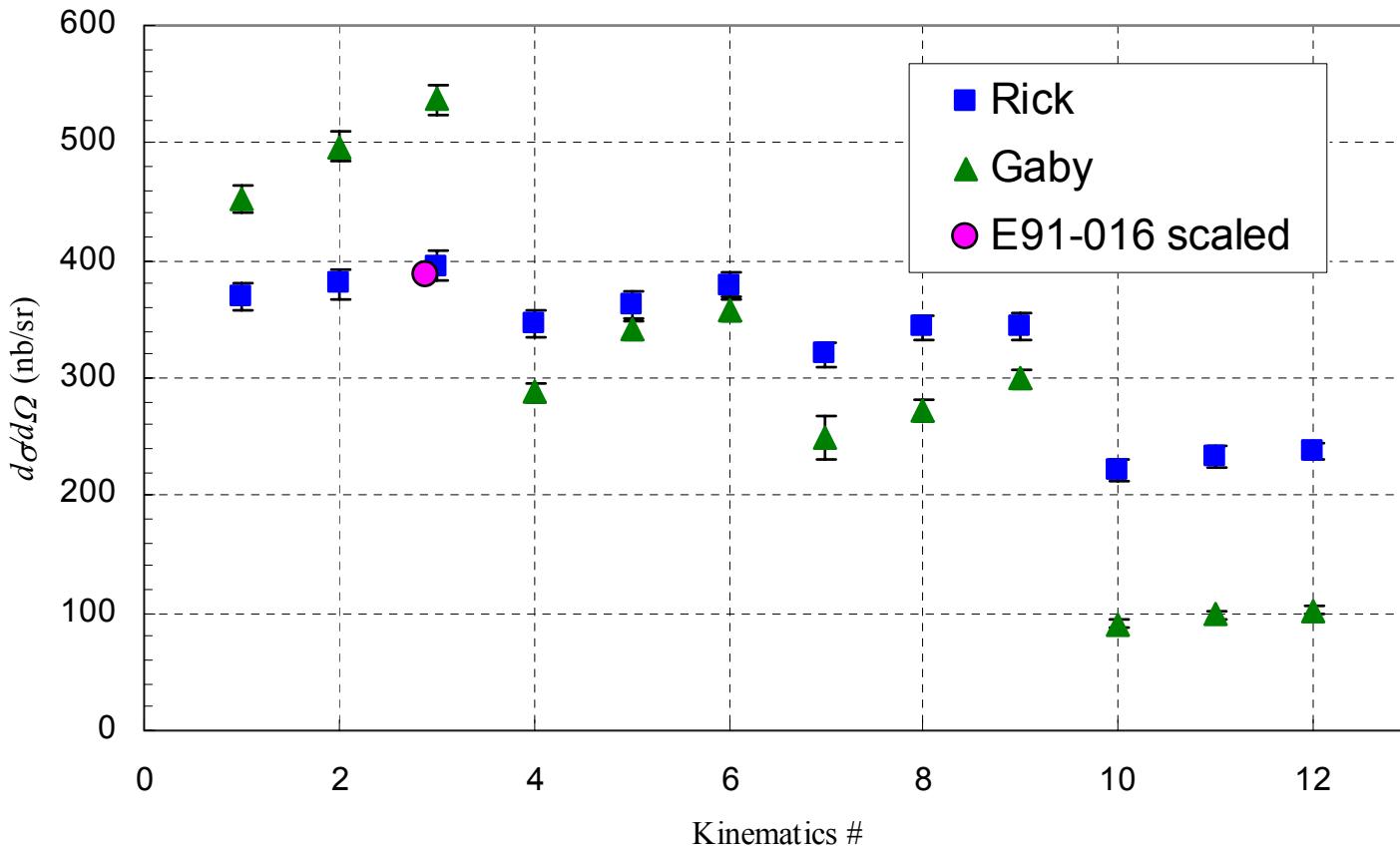


"nearly" parallel kinematics  
 $(\theta_K \rightarrow 0, t \rightarrow t_{min})$

| kin | $Q^2$<br>$(\text{GeV}/c)^2$ | W<br>GeV | $\varepsilon$ | E<br>GeV | $P_{\text{HMS}}$<br>GeV/c | $\theta_{\text{HMS}}$<br>deg | $P_{\text{sos}}$<br>GeV/c | $\theta_{\text{sos}}$<br>deg |
|-----|-----------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1   | 0.52                        | 1.84     | 0.552         | 2.445    | 0.833                     | 29.27                        | 1.126                     | 13.40                        |
| 2   |                             |          | 0.771         | 3.245    | 1.633                     | 18.03                        | 1.126                     | 16.62                        |
| 3   |                             |          | 0.865         | 4.045    | 2.433                     | 13.20                        | 1.126                     | 18.34                        |
| 4   | 0.75                        | 1.84     | 0.462         | 2.445    | 0.725                     | 37.95                        | 1.188                     | 13.42                        |
| 5   |                             |          | 0.724         | 3.245    | 1.526                     | 22.44                        | 1.188                     | 17.62                        |
| 6   |                             |          | 0.834         | 4.045    | 2.326                     | 16.23                        | 1.188                     | 19.75                        |
| 7   | 1.00                        | 1.81     | 0.380         | 2.445    | 0.635                     | 47.30                        | 1.216                     | 13.40                        |
| 8   |                             |          | 0.678         | 3.245    | 1.435                     | 26.80                        | 1.216                     | 18.20                        |
| 9   |                             |          | 0.810         | 4.045    | 2.236                     | 19.14                        | 1.216                     | 20.78                        |
| 10  | 2.00                        | 1.84     | 0.363         | 3.245    | 0.844                     | 50.59                        | 1.634                     | 13.42                        |
| 11  |                             |          | 0.476         | 3.545    | 1.145                     | 41.11                        | 1.634                     | 15.67                        |
| 12  |                             |          | 0.613         | 4.045    | 1.645                     | 31.83                        | 1.634                     | 18.14                        |

# $\Lambda$ unseparated cross section comparison

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega_K^*} = \frac{1}{\Gamma} \left( \frac{d^5\sigma}{d\Omega_e d\Omega_K^* dE_e} \right) = \sigma_T + \varepsilon\sigma_L + \sqrt{2\varepsilon(\varepsilon+1)}\sigma_{LT} \cos\phi + \varepsilon\sigma_{TT} \cos 2\phi$$



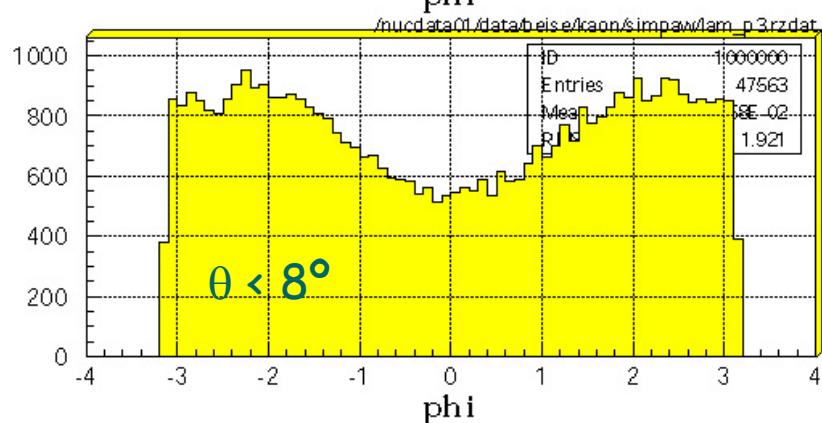
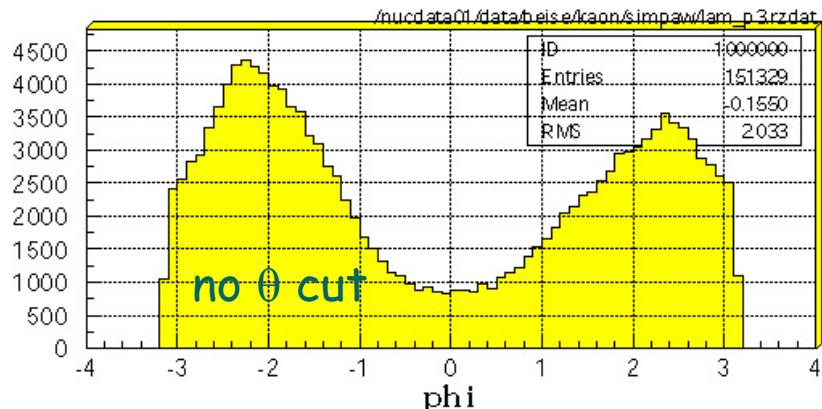
# Differences in Analyses

All experimental factors are the same ( $N_k$ , efficiency, luminosity, cuts, etc...)

- 1) W scaling function Gaby:  $f(W) = f_{Bebek}(W) = \frac{|p_K^*|}{W(W^2 - m_p^2)}$
- Rick:  $f(W) = C_1 f_{Bebek}(W) + C_2 \frac{A^2 B^2}{(W^2 - A^2)^2 + A^2 B^2}$
- $\left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right\} < 3\%$
- 2) value of  $t$  (or  $\theta_K$ ) Gaby: at central  $\langle t \rangle$  of data  
 Rick: data scaled to  $t = t_{min}$  ( $\theta_K=0$ )
- $\left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right\} \sim 1\%$
- 3) Radiative corrections Gaby: no  $\varepsilon$  dependence  
 Rick: built into SIMC, varies with  $\varepsilon$
- $\left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right\} ? \sim 5 \% ?$
- 4)  $\phi$  acceptance Gaby: no cut applied  
 Rick: cut on  $\theta_K$  to require complete  $\phi$  acceptance  
 (20-50 % of data thrown away)
- 5) Cross section extraction Gaby: calculated acceptance function  
 Rick: Data/SIMC ratio

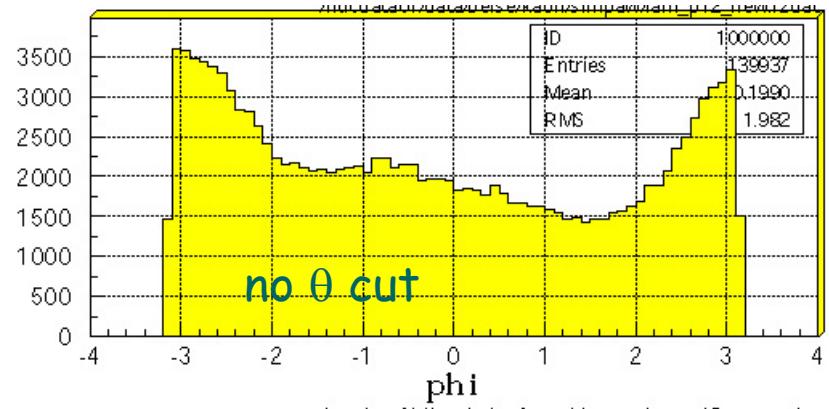
# $\phi$ acceptance

## kinematics 3



(SINUC)

## kinematics 12



From U Md analysis,  $\sigma_{LT}$  and  $\sigma_{TT}$  consistent w/ 0...

# U Md analysis

Data/MC ratio using SIMC modified for K production

$$Y_{MC} = L_H \times \int \left[ \Gamma(Q^2, W) \left( \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega_K^*} \right) \right] \times A(d^5V) R(d^5V) dQ^2 dW d\phi_e d\Omega_K^*$$

MC cross section, event-by-event:

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega_K^*} = \sigma_0 \frac{f_W(W) f_Q(Q^2) f_t(\theta_K^*)}{f_W(W_0) f_Q(Q_0^2) f_t(\theta_K^* = 0)}$$

Adjust  $\sigma_0$  until  $Y_{DATA} = Y_{MC}$

Cross checks:

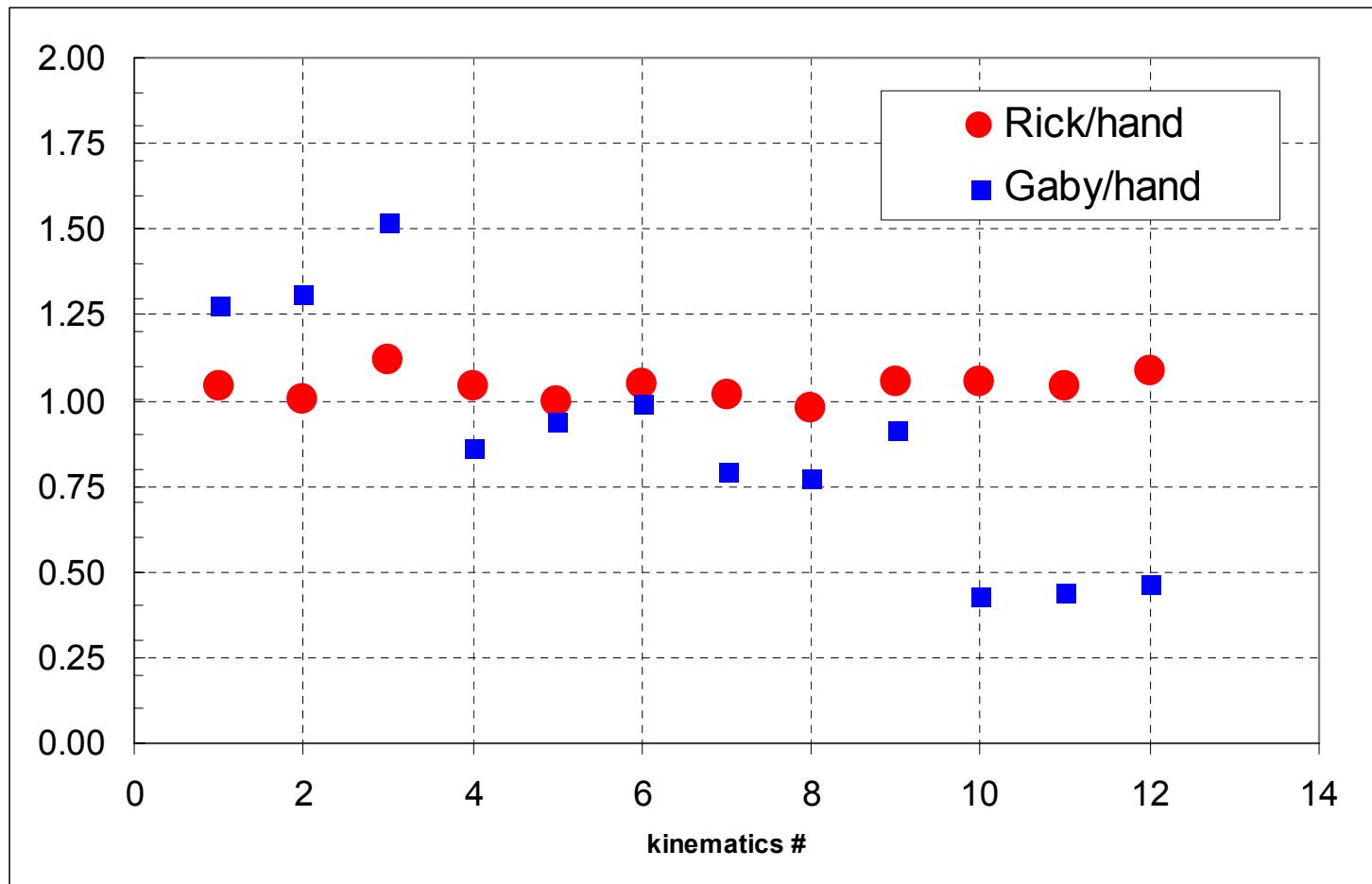
- 1) E91-016 points "O" and "OL" scaled to E93-018 kin 3 (see figure)
- 2) E91-016 point "O" analyzed:

|               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| Rick Mohring  | $426 \pm 21$ nb/sr |
| Doug Koltenuk | $416 \pm 20$ nb/sr |
| Jinsoek Cha   | $428 \pm 28$ nb/sr |
- 3) Calculate by hand using SIMC-generated acceptance

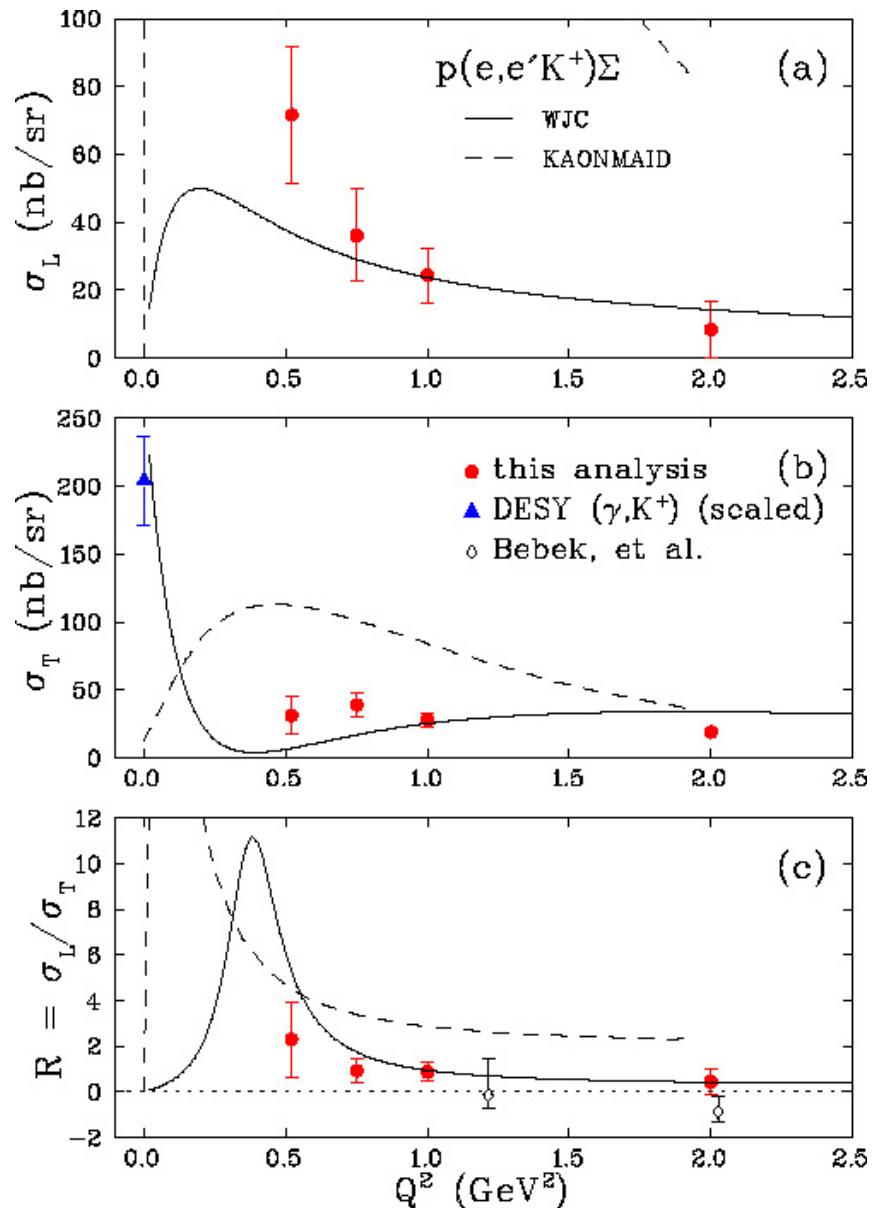
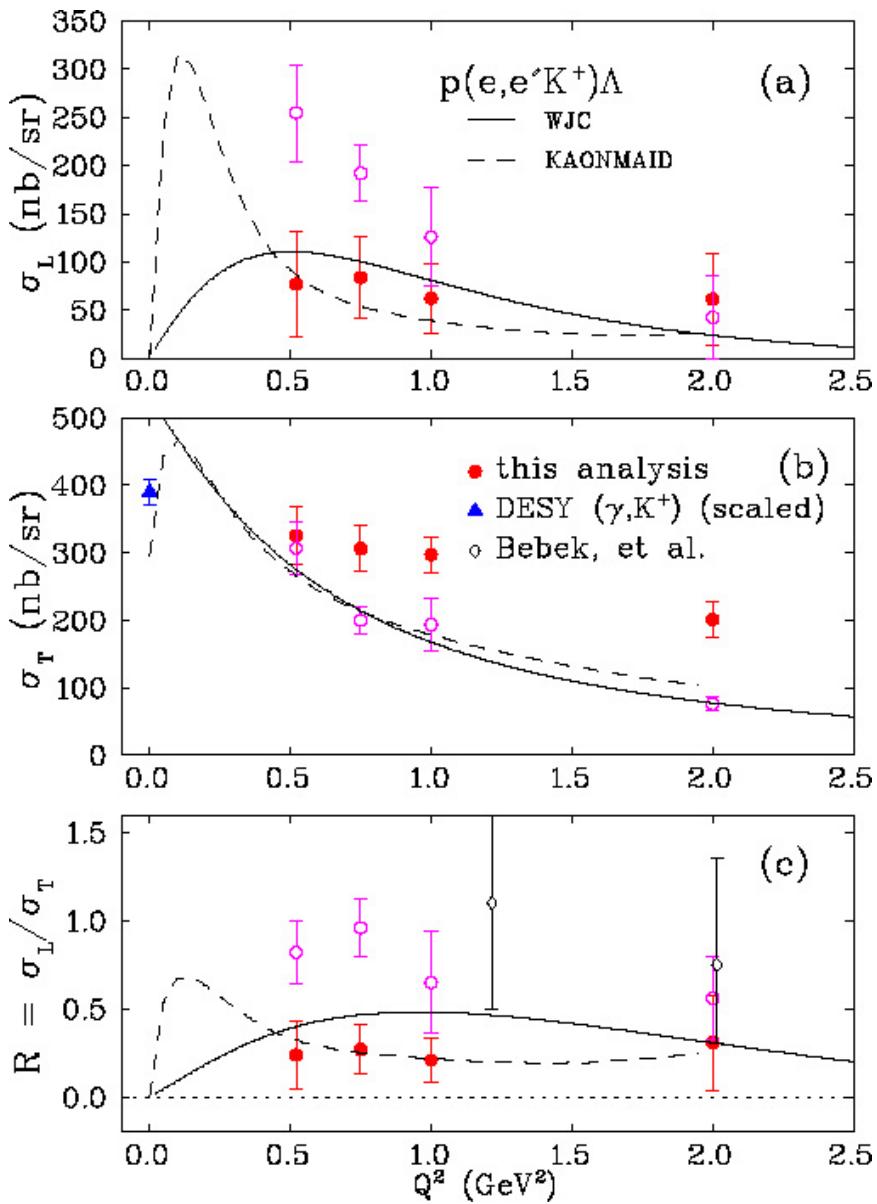
# "Hand" Calculation of cross section

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega_K^*} = \left( \frac{1}{\Gamma} \right) \times \left( \frac{R_c Y_K}{\varepsilon_{TOF} L} \right) \times \left( \frac{1}{\Delta^5} \right) \times \left( \frac{d\Omega_K}{d\Omega_K^*} \right)$$

$\Delta^5$  from SIMC (from J. Arrington)  
 $R_c = 1.32$



# Results



## Summary

New  $\Lambda$  analysis has significantly different cross section behavior both in  $Q^2$  dependence and L/T ratio

Discrepancies not completely resolved but:

likely difference in treatment of experimental acceptance

U Md analysis is self-consistent

Comparison of SIMC vs "Calculated" acceptance in progress

(G. Niculescu + J. Arrington)

PRC draft ready for submission ...

updated  $\Lambda$  L/T separated cross sections

$\Sigma$  L/T separated cross sections

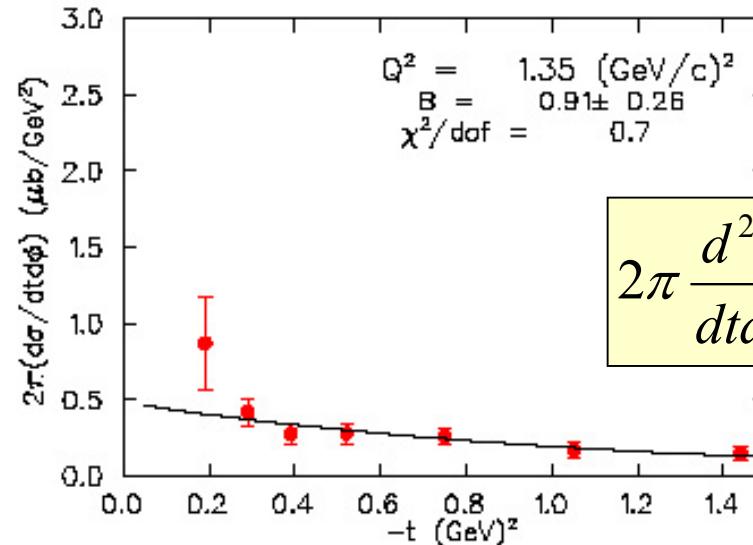
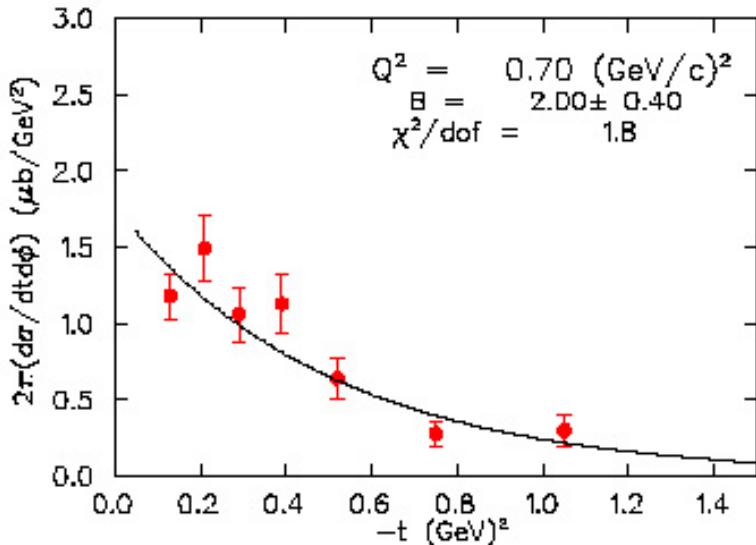
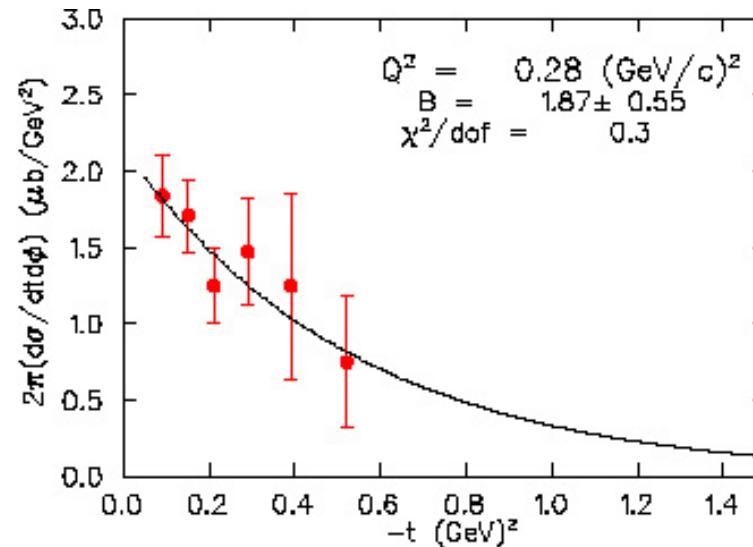
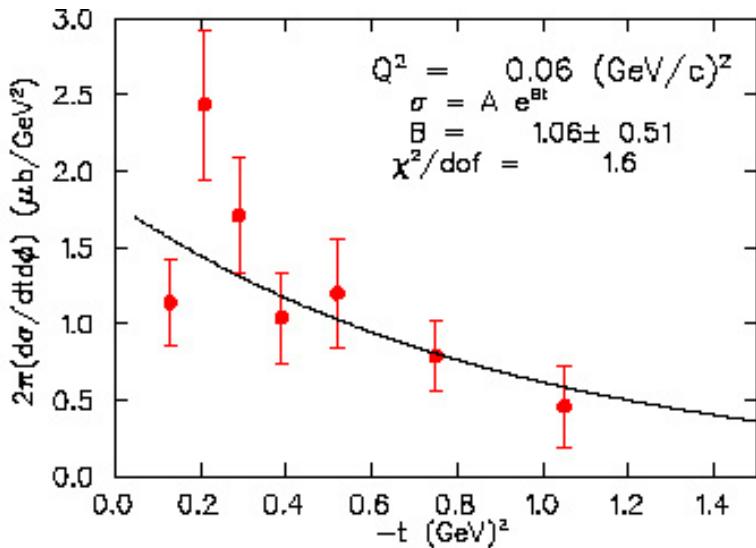
comparison w/ WJC model and with KAONMAID

Comments on paper are welcome!

Rick Mohring's thesis at <http://www.physics.umd.edu/enp/theses/>

# $t$ -dependence of cross section

Data from Brauel, et al., Z Phys C3 (1979) 101.



# cross section at fixed $t$

